

Urbanization effects on life history traits in the damselfly *Ischnura elegans*

Gemma Palomar^{1,2}, Guillaume Wos¹, Robby Stoks³, Szymon Sniegula¹

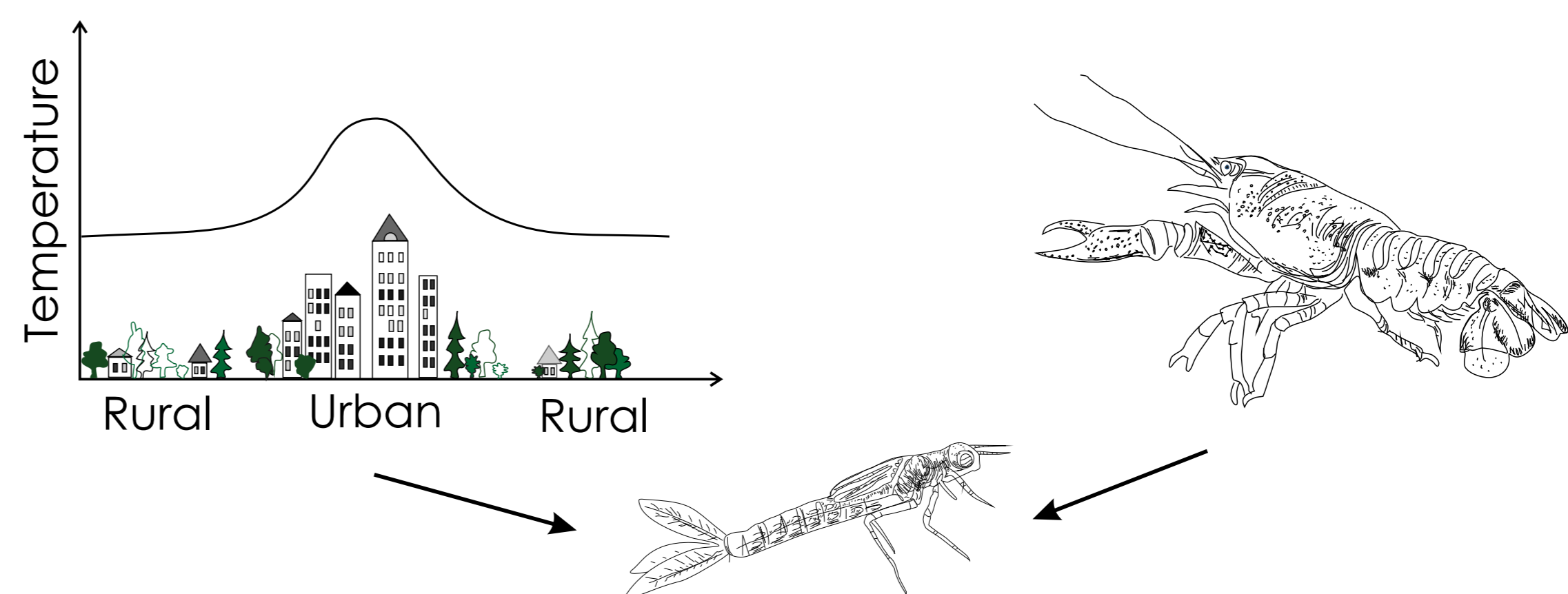
¹Institute of Nature Conservation Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków, Poland

²Department of Genetics, Physiology, and Microbiology, Complutense University of Madrid, Spain

³Laboratory of Aquatic Ecology, Evolution and Conservation, University of Leuven, Belgium

Problem

- Urbanisation, warming and invasive alien species pose threats to local biodiversity
- Seasonal time constraints can mediate the effects of these anthropogenic stressors
- Few studies on interactions between anthropogenic stressors included seasonal time constraints



Conclusions

- Urbanisation affects fitness traits
- Exotic predators negatively affect natives' fitness traits, yet, independently from urbanization effects
- The accumulation of stressors can have complex effects on damselflies' fitness traits

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